

5. Magical Plants (taim)

3 sec / 12 sec

60 points

John is growing plants on the windowsill. These are no ordinary plants: they are in telepathic communication with one another and will grow only if some other plants are already tall enough.

There are N pots on the windowsill, numbered $1 \dots N$. Initially there is nothing planted in any of the pots. Also, there are M constraints of the form “the plant in pot U_i can grow A_i metres tall only if the plant in V_i is already at least B_i metres tall”.

Days consist of $N + 1$ minutes. Each day, the following happens:

1. On the i -th minute (for every $1 \leq i \leq N$): if there is a plant growing in the i -th pot, it will grow 1 metre taller unless that would violate one of the constraints.
2. On the $N + 1$ -st minute: John can choose a pot with no plant in it, and plant a plant there. Initially, a plant is 1 metre tall.

We need each plant to be at least K metres tall to brew a potion. Find the minimum number of days necessary, assuming John plants the plants optimally. Find one optimal way to plant the plants.

It is guaranteed that in all test cases it is possible to plant the plants so that all plants will grow K metres tall in at most 10^{18} days.

Input. The first line of the input consists of three space-separated integers N , M and K ($1 \leq N, M \leq 2 \cdot 10^5$, $2 \leq K \leq 10^9$).

The next M lines describe the constraints. The i -th such row consists of four integers U_i , A_i , V_i , B_i ($1 \leq U_i, V_i \leq N$, $U_i \neq V_i$, $2 \leq A_i, B_i \leq K$), describing a constraint.

Output. The first line of the output must consist of the minimum number of days needed for all plants to grow at least K metres tall.

The second line must consist of N integers, each from the interval $1 \dots 10^9$. Of those, the i -th should be the day John plants the i -th plant.

If there are multiple optimal solutions, you can print any one of them.

Example.	Input	Output
	4 3 4	7
	4 4 3 4	2 4 3 1
	2 2 4 2	
	1 3 3 2	

Example.	Input	Output
	5 4 1000000000	4999999996
	1 2 2 1000000000	5 4 3 2 1
	2 2 3 1000000000	
	3 2 4 1000000000	
	4 2 5 1000000000	

Grading. In this task, tests are divided into groups. For each group, only those solutions get points that solve correctly all the tests in the group. In the test groups, the following additional conditions hold:

1. (15 points) The restrictions from groups 2 and 3 apply.
2. (15 points) $N \cdot K \leq 10^6$.
3. (15 points) It is optimal to plant the i -th plant on the i -th day for every $i = 1 \dots N$.
4. (15 points) No additional restrictions.